

## WebCT 6 Grade Book: Formulas for Calculated Columns

### Edit Formula for: Point Total

To create a formula for a calculated column, use the functions, numerals, operators and column references. To create a formula, use parentheses. As you create your formula, it appears in the preview box. When you have finished creating your formula, click Save.

Select a column to add to your formula:

- CHERIEKEL2\_02 22 2007:Possible (24)
- dfgdfg
- doubledip
- fdgdfa
- gdfggd
- gdhddfghf
- Homework #2
- Lab 5: Work & Energy
- Lab 6: Thermal Energy
- Lab 7: Pendulum Motion
- paper 1
- Paper 4
- PRS Total

Buttons: SUM, MIN, MAX, AVG, Enter Another Value, End Function, Undo, Clear All

Keypad: (, ), +, -, \*, /, ., 0-9

Figure 1

To use these formulas:

1. Create a new column in your Grade Book and choose the option **calculated**.
2. Click on the **action link** next to the column title, and select **Edit Column Formula**. (Figure1)

**NOTE: Spaces are included in formulas below for visual clarity. Do not use spaces in Formula Editor. We used quizzes as our example, you may substitute homework, tests, labs, discussion, etc.**

1. **Calculating Quiz Percentage** (Make “**Quiz %**” column; choose **calculated column** option)  
(This example shows 5 quizzes worth 25 points each, and the total quiz score is 10% of the total semester grade.)  
 $(( \text{sum} \{ [Q1] , [Q2] , [Q3] , [Q4] , [Q5] \} ) * 10 ) / 125$   
**To do this step-by-step:**  
Click **left parenthesis** button twice  
Function: **sum** (automatically adds left curly bracket)  
Column: **Q1**  
Click **Enter Another Value** button  
Repeat above three steps through last Column (Q5)

Click **End Function** button to end sum list (automatically adds right curly bracket)

Click **right parenthesis** button

Click **multiply** button (\*)

Click **number** buttons to enter percent of total grade – 10 in this example

Click **right parenthesis** button

Click **divide** button (/)

Click **number** buttons to enter total number of quiz points – 125 in this example

NOTE: An alternate way to do this is with addition instead of sum function, alternating

Column: Q1; Click Insert button; Click addition button (+)

$(( [Q1] + [Q2] + [Q3] + [Q4] + [Q5] ) * 10 ) / 125$

2. Total Points (Make “Total Points” column; choose calculated column option)  
(This example shows that quizzes, tests, homework, discussion, labs, and a project make up the final grade. Each of these has a column made as in #1 above.)

$\text{sum} \{ [Quiz \%] , [Test \%] , [HW \%] , [Discuss \%] , [Lab\%] , [Project \%] \}$

OR

$[Quiz \%] + [Test \%] + [HW \%] + [Discuss \%] + [Lab\%] + [Project \%]$

3. Drop Lowest Quiz Grade and Find Quiz Percentage  
(Make “Quiz %” column; choose calculated column option)  
(This example shows 5 quizzes worth 25 points each, the lowest (min) quiz grade is dropped (25 possible points removed from total quiz points), and the total quiz score is 10% of the total semester grade.)

$(( ( \text{sum} \{ [Q1] , [Q2] , [Q3] , [Q4] , [Q5] \} ) - ( \text{min} \{ [Q1] , [Q2] , [Q3] , [Q4] , [Q5] \} ) ) * 10 ) / 100$

4. Find Quiz Average  
(Make “Quiz Avg” column; choose calculated column option)  
(This example shows 5 quizzes worth 25 points each)  
 $( \text{sum} \{ [Q1] , [Q2] , [Q3] , [Q4] , [Q5] \} ) / 5$

5. Drop Lowest Quiz Grade and Find Quiz Average  
(Make “Quiz Avg” column; choose calculated column option)  
(This example shows 5 quizzes worth 25 points each, the lowest (min) quiz grade is dropped (1 quiz removed from total number of quizzes).

$(( \text{sum} \{ [Q1] , [Q2] , [Q3] , [Q4] , [Q5] \} ) - ( \text{min} \{ [Q1] , [Q2] , [Q3] , [Q4] , [Q5] \} ) ) / 4$

[Special thanks to Aditi Patel for providing these formulas].

### **Another Formula Example:**

The final grade for your class is based on two quizzes named Quiz 1 and Quiz 2. All Students performed poorly on these quizzes so you want to add 15% to their final grades. Your formula for the final grade column could be created as follows:

1. Click the SUM function.
2. Under Select a column to add to your formula, click Quiz 1.
3. Click Enter Another Value.
4. Under Select a column to add to your formula, click Quiz 2.
5. Click End Function.
6. Using the numerals and operators, enter \*1.15. The completed formula appears in the preview box:  $SUM\{[Quiz\ 1],[Quiz\ 2]\} * 1.15$ .
7. Click Save.